**VOCABULARY**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| dragging | vermoeiend, voortslepend |
| to excrete | uitscheiden |
| to evaporate | verdampen |
| grinding | vermoeiend |
| buoyant | uitbundig |
| poreless | zonder poriën |
| subdued | ingetogen, stil |
| crisp | krakend |
| exhilarated | opgetogen |
| to beckon | wenken |
| predominantly | overwegend |
| a renewal | verlenging |
| to deem | achten |
| primarily | voornamelijk |
| to fuel | aanwakkeren |
| sectarian | sektarisch |
| deployment | inzetten van |
| biased | vooringenomen |
| retaliation | wraak |
| a bout | een bui |
| tit-for-tat | wraak |
| counter-insurgency | tegenopstand |
| collusion | samenzwering |
| sporadic | sporadisch |
| vivid | levendig |
| a grafter | zwoeger |
| rubble | steenslag (puin) |
| debris | puin |
| to cement | binden, sterker maken |
| to reignite | opflakkeren |
| to dredge up | oprakelen |
| a checkpoint | controlepost |
| to pursue | voortzetten |
| substantial | aanzienlijk |
| to prop up | ondersteunen |
| to envision | voorstellen |
| an aspiration | ambitie |
| bucket | emmer |
| kettle | ketel |
| broom | bezem |
| towel | handdoek |
| shovel | schop |
| deepfryer | friteuse |
| watering can | gieter |
| scouring pad | schuursponsje |
| cooker/furnace | fornuis |
| tumble dryer | droogkast |
| toaster | broodrooster |
| blender | mixer |
| dustpan | stofblik |
| wheelbarrow  | kruiwagen |
| vacuum cleaner | stofzuiger |
| iron | strijkijzer |
| fridge | koelkast |
| dishwasher | afwasmachine |
| furnace/stove | oven |
| microwave (oven) | microgolf |
| sink | pombak |
| table | tafel |
| coffee maker | koffiemachine |
| strainer/colander | vergiet |
| frying pan | pan |
| sauce pan | sauspan |
| pressure cooker | snelkookpan |
| stew-pan | stoofpot |
| (handheld) mixer | mixer |
| meat grinder | gehaktmolen |
| teapot | theepot |
| cutlery | bestek |
| dishes | borden |
| soup ladle  | soeplepel |
| spatula | spatel |
| whisk | klopper |
| rolling pin | deegroller |
| scale(s) | weegschaal |
| paper towel | keukenpapier |
| oven mitt | ovenwant |
| birch | berk |
| sunflower | zonnebloem |
| buttercup | boterbloem |
| daisy | madeliefje |
| oak | eik |
| willow | wilg |
| pine(cone) | dennenappel |
| dandelion | paardenbloem |
| poppy | klaproos |
| violet | violetje |
| crocus | krokus |
| fir | den |
| rose | roos |
| tulip | tulp |
| daffodil | narcis |
| lily | lelie |
| spruce | spar |
| duck | eend |
| falcon | valk |
| finch | vink |
| ostriche | struisvogel |
| eagle | arend |
| owl | uil |
| partridge | patrijs |
| peacock | pauw |
| raven | raaf |
| rooster | haan |
| sparrow | mus |
| stork | ooievaar |
| swallow | zwaluw |
| hammer | hamer |
| mallet | houten hamer |
| axe | bijl |
| handsaw | handzaag |
| hacksaw | zaag |
| level | waterpas |
| screwdriver | schroevendraaier |
| (monkey) wrench | moersleutel/steeksleutel |
| chisel | beitel |
| scraper | schraper |
| wire stripper/cutter | striptang |
| hand drill | handboor |
| vice/vice | bankschroef |
| pliers | tang |
| toolbox | gereedschapskist |
| plane | schaaf |
| (electric) drill | boor |
| drill bit | boor (opzetstukje) |
| circular saw | cirkelzaag |
| (power) sander | schuurapparaat |
| wire  | draad |
| nail | nagel |
| washer | ringetje |
| nut | moer  |
| screw  | schroef |
| bolt | bout |
| allen key | sleutel |
| socket | moer  |
| soldering iron | soldeerbout |
| electrical tape | isolatietape |
| scalpel | lancet |
| jigsaw | zaag |
| glue gun | lijmpistool |
| blade | mes |
| workbench | werkbank |
| steel wool | staalwol |
| miter block | verstekbak |
| sharpening stone | slijpsteen |
| sandpaper | schuurpapier |
| file | vijl |
| adjust | aanpassen |
| ajar | op een kier |
| to sag | loshangen |
| knickers | slipje |
| to resent | kwalijk nemen |
| untethered | ongebonden |
| to squint | samenknijpen (ogen) |
| a swig | slok |
| battered | gehavend (veel gebruikt) |
| a satchel | een boekentas  |
| juicy | sappig |
| vine | wijnstok |
| to quench | dorst lessen |
| sour | zuur |
| hare | haas |
| tortoise | schildpad |
| irate | woedend |
| swift | snel  |
| to squeal | krijsen |
| to brag | opscheppen |
| meek | bescheiden |
| to trudge off | sjokken (traag wegwandelen) |
| fitful | grilig, onderbroken |
| to snooze | dutten |
| to plod towards | ploeteren (working towars something) |
| with a jolt | plots |
| to dash | weghaasten |
| disgrace | schande |
| to chirp | sjilpen |
| to its heart’s content | naar hartelust |
| toiling and moiling | zwoegen |
| nimbly | behendig, vingervlug |
| chrysalis | pop |
| pitiable | meelijwekkend |
| hither and thither | naar alle kanten |
| kernel | korrel |
| coil | kronkel |
| ventriloquist | buikspreker |
| frail | broos, zwak |
| to wallow in | wentelen in |
| to be aspired to | plannen hebben |
| a whim | een gril |
| kibble | brokken |
| to embark on | beginnen aan |
| to succumb to | bezwijken voor |
| ruminative | peinzend |
| indomitable | ontembaar |
| to meander | rondzwerven |
| slovenly | slordig |
| baffled | verbijsterd |
| oblivious | onbewust van |
| a lullaby | slaapliedje |
| botcher | knoeier, prutser |
| sizzle | sissen, knetteren |
| bile | gal |
| insistent on | aandringen op |
| haphazard | lukraak |
| to scrunch | neus ophalen |
| unassuming | bescheiden |
| quaint | vreemd |
| to squander | verspillen |
| expiration date | vervaldatum |
| to sustain | behouden |
| to restrain | tegenhouden, bedwingen |
| to whip up | uitlokken, oproepen |
| monstrous | mosterlijk |
| to haunt | rondspoken |
| rabid | woest, razend |
| turmoil | chaos |
| to embrace | omarmen |
| fickle | wispelturig |
| ancestor | voorouder |
| to set the bar | de lat leggen |
| sumptuous | weelderig |
| to tether | vastbinden |
| merry | vrolijk |
| to submit to | onderwerpen aan |
| to compromise | overeenkomst sluiten |
| to stumble | strompelen |
| fleshed-out | uitgebreid |
| spoiler | pretbederver |
| to highlight | benadrukken |
| to deviate from | afwijken |
| to accomplish | volbrengen  |
| in hindsight | terugkijkend |
| lead character | hoofdrol |
| measly | mager |
| hasty | haastig |
| to intercept | onderscheppen |
| bandage | verband |
| a concussion | hersenschudding |
| to be apprehensive | ongerust zijn |
| upfront | oprecht |
| a pursuit | streven |
| tremendous | enorm |
| folly | dwaasheid |
| curator | curator |
| deism | deïsme |
| domestic | huiselijk |
| schism | schisma |
| domino effect | domino effect |
| impeach | beschuldigen |
| enlightenment | verlichting |
| migration | migratie |
| tribe | stam |
| demographic | demografisch |
| segregation | segregatie |
| clergy | clerus |
| artisan | ambachtsman |
| monotheistic | monotheïstisch |
| boycot | boycot |
| constitution | grondmacht |
| patriarch | patriarch |
| archive | archief |
| totalitarianism | totalitarisme |
| nomad | nomade  |
| paleontology | paleontologie |
| civilization  | beschaving |
| zealot | zeloot |
| monarchy | monarchie |
| dynasty | dynastie |
| empire | rijk |
| tyranny | tirannie |
| theocracy | theocratie |
| malnutrition | ondervoeding |
| fossil | fossiel |
| diplomacy | diplomatie |
| deity | godheid |
| anarchy | anarchie |
| barter | ruilhandel |
| suffrage | kiesrecht |
| canteen | drinkbus (veldfles) |
| profound | diepgaand |
| airborne | in de lucht |
| grueling | afmattend |
| calisthenics | gymnastiek |
| scorn | minachting |
| trunks | korte broek |
| platoon | peloton |
| self-reliant | onafhankelijk |
| casualties | doden en gewonden |
| paratroopers | parachutisten |
| draftee | rekruut |
| perimeter | perimeter |
| resent | aanstoot nemen |
| counter offensive | tegenoffensief |
| eager | verlangend, gretig |
| legitimate  | rechtmatig |
| ragged | voddig |
| disband | ontbinden |
| camp | kamp |
| military | militair |
| voluntary | vrijwilliger |
| unit | eenheid |
| petty | enggeestig |
| emerges | te voorschijn komen |
| combat | gevecht |
| occupied | bezet |
| harass | lastigvallen |
| latrine | toilet |
| court martial | krijgsraad |
| reprimanded | berispt |
| heading for | op weg zijn naar |
| to be unaccounted for | vermist |
| to capture | gevangen nemen |
| resistance | verzet |
| to retreat | terugtrekken |
| besieged | belegerd |
| foxhole | schuttersputje |
| shelling | bombarderen |
| hardship | ontbering |
| siege | belegering |
| liberation | bevrijding |
| to surrender | zich overgeven |
| authentic | authentiek |
| boot camp | trainingskamp |
| strenuous | inspannend |
| prop | rekwisiet |
| extra | figurant |
| to hark back | teruggrijpen naar |
| behemoth | gigant |
| parsimonious | gierig |
| to conduct | uitvoeren |
| a deluge | zondvloed |
| conclusive | uiteindelijk |
| narrative | verhaal |
| facility | plaats, inrichting |
| unworldly | wereldvreemd |
| prominence | voornaamheid, status |
| to draw on | putten uit |
| to such an extent | tot op bepaalde hoogte |
| to spot | opmerken |
| swot | uitslover |
| trope | stijlfiguur |
| to pose | vormen |
| to vanish | verdwijnen |
| to reprise | hernemen |
| roll film | filmrolletje |
| camcorder | videocamera |
| felt-tip pen | viltstift |
| walkman | walkman |
| portable cd player (discman) | discman |
| floppy disk | diskette |
| personal computer | pc |
| videotape | videocassette |
| discette | diskette |
| 3D glasses | 3D-bril |
| Rubik’s cube | Rubik’s cubus |
| monkey business | mischief |
| curiosity killed the cat  | asking too many questions will get him into trouble |
| hold your horses | be patient and wait |
| a cash cow |  a good source of money |
| a scaredy-cat | easily frightened |
| riding herd on | watching and controlling |
| turned tail | ran away |
| straight from the horse’s mouth | directly from the person responsible |
| straw that broke the camel’s back | thing that finally made me decide to do something |
| bet on the wrong horse | misjudged his chance of success |
| top dog | most important person |
| until the cows came home | for a long time |
| let sleeping dogs lie | not worry about the problems from before |
| her bark is worse than her bite | her words are worse than her actions |
| rat race | busyness and confusion |
| played possum | pretended to be asleep |
| as crooked as a dog’s hind leg | very dishonest |
| a whale of a time | an exciting and interesting time |
| lock horns with | get into an argument with |
| backing the wrong horse | supporting someone who could not win |
| a bear | a cub |
| a cat | a kitten |
| a chicken | a chick |
| a cow | a calf |
| a deer  | a fawn |
| a dog | a puppy |
| a duck | a duckling |
| a goose | a gosling |
| a horse | a foal |
| a kangaroo | a joey |
| a pig | a piglet |
| a sheep | a lamb |
| another/final nail in the coffin | one of/the last of multiple factors that contribute to a failure |
| bed of nails | difficult or unpleasant situation |
| bury the hatchet | end a dispute |
| hammer away | discuss something excessively or tediously |
| with a loose screw | mentally unbalanced |
| has one’s head screwed on right | capable or sensible |
| put/tighten the screws on someone | pressure or threaten someone, or make something more difficult for someone |
| screw (one) over | betray |
| tools of the trade | whatever is associated with, or required to do, a job |
| tough as nails | determined |
| under the hammer | for sale |
| take a hammering | suffer a severe attack or loss |
| saw wood | snore loudly |
| to nail (someone) to a cross | severely scold someone |
| angry/mad enough to chew nails/spit nails or ready to eat nails | enraged |
| discover | ontdekken |
| release | vrijlaten |
| assassinate | vermoorden |
| establish | tot stand brengen |
| invade | binnenvallen |
| attempt | poging |
| defeated | verslagen |
| revolution | revolutie |
| republic | republiek |
| gained independence/became independent | onafhankelijk worden |
| prince | prins |
| president | president |
| prehistory | prehistorie |
| antiquity | oudheid |
| middle ages | middeleeuwen |
| early modern age | nieuwe tijd |
| modern age | nieuwste tijd |
| elapse | verstrijken |
| runs for/lasts | duurt |
| heat | hitte |
| thunderstorm | onweer |
| climatic | klimatologisch |
| temperature | temperatuur |
| winds | winden |
| wet | nat |
| cloud | wolk |
| humidity | vochtigheid |
| hot | warm |
| hats | hoedje |
| sky | lucht |
| forecast | weersvoorspelling |
| fog | mist |
| pour | regenen |
| frost | vorst |
| showers | regenbui |
| pelt | regenen |
| gust | windstoot, rukwind |
| thaw | ontdooien |
| flaw | imperfection (concealed) |
| stand-down | soldiers off duty, on a  |
| a crease | line or mark by folding or wrinkling |
| a canopy | part of parachute that opens to catch the air |
| a chevron | badge or insignia, worn at sleeve of uniform |
| an infraction | violation of rule or law |
| PT gear | clothes soldiers wear to do sportss |
| Krauts/Boche | the Germans |
| concealment | camouflage |
| contraband | illegal to produce/possess or illegal trade |
| intersection | where two or more roads cross |
| consequence | having important effects or influence, outcome |
| mutiny | open rebellion against authority |
| a draftee | someone drafted into military service |
| reprimand | words expressive of strong disapproval |
| to upend | overeind zetten, omdraaien |
| to deploy | ingezet |
| to forge | smeden |
| to revoke | intrekken |
| to stow | opbergen |
| to pack away | soldiers were … the spaghetti |
| to speculate  | speculeren |
| to reassign | opnieuw toewijzen |
| to be billeted | ingekwartierd worden |
| skivvies | underwear |
| loopy | dizzy |
| a prophylactic kit | condom |
| pig guts | varkensdarm |
| the mess | eating facility |
| a garrison | unit of soldiers |
| rumblings | disagreement |

for a time-while-period-era-spell

**right**

opposite of left / correct

**fair**

honest / blonde, light

**funny**

hilarious / weird

**idle**

inactive (lazy) / there is no work

**recognize**

acknowledge / herkennen

**curious**

nieuwsgierig / mysterieus

**cheap**

not expensive / inferior quality

**expected**

they should / you think they will

**powerful**

physically strong / having a lot of power

**suspicious**

fishy / achterdochtig

**jealous**

suspicious / envious

**entertain**

amuse / inviting people to dinner

**should**

he needs to know / he should already know this

**appeal**

dislke / to ask for help

**might**

may have, possible / you should have

**prepared**

ready / willingly

**insisted**

wanting them to do it / kept saying

**advantage**

benefit / abuse

beauty - beautiful - beautician - beautify

pay - payment - payable - payee

receive - receptionist - receipt - receptive

hero - heroism - heroically - heroine

produce - production - producers - unproductive

explain - explanatory - inexplicable - explanation

compare - comparison - comparable

advise - advisory - advising - advice

admire - admirers - admiration - admirable

stable - stabilize - instability - unstable

economy - economize - uneconomical - economical

reside - residence - residential - residents

comfort - comforting - comfortable - uncomfort

dead - deaths - deadly/deathly - deaden

**opposite verbs**

to obey ⇔ to disobey

to liberate ⇔ to capture

to give/offer ⇔ to scrounge

to honour/respect ⇔ to disgrace

to agree ⇔ to disagree

to embark upon ⇔ to disembark

do it all yourself ⇔ to delegate

to leave, not choose ⇔ to designate