**Engels toetsweek 2 (H1+H2)**

(Present simple, present continuous, past simple, present perfect, present perfect continuous)

**Present simple:** gebruik je bij feiten of dingen die vaak gebeuren. Dit kan je zien aan woorden zoals: ‘always, usually, often, regularly’.

**Present continuous:** gebruik je bij dingen die je nu aan het doen bent of bij dingen die je irriteren. Als het woord eindigt op -e (write), word de -e 🡪 -ing (writing).

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|  | **Present simple** | | **Present continuous** | |
| **Onderwerp/ subject** | **Werkwoord/ verbs** | **How to write** | **Werkwoord/ verbs** | **How to write** |
| I | Buy | Do … buy?  Don’t buy. | Am buying | Am I buying? I am not buying |
| You | Walk | Do … walk?  Don’t walk. | Are walking | Are you walking? You’re not walking |
| He/she/it | writes | Does … write?  Doesn’t write. | Is writing | Is she writing? He’s not writing |
| We/you/they | laugh | Do … laugh?  Don’t laugh | Are laughing | Are they laughing? we’re not laughing |

**Past simple:** je gebruikt dit wanneer je iets wil uitleggen dat in het verleden is gebeurd. Er is geen connectie met het heden. Vaak staat er een bijwoord in de zin zoals: yesterday, an hour ago, in 1964 enc.

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| **Regular verbs** | Stam ww + ed | To walk 🡪 walked |
| **Irregular verbs** | Voorbeeld: | Buy 🡪 bought |
| **Questions** | Did + stam ww | Did he walk? / Did he buy? |
| **negations** | Didn’t/ did not + stam ww | He didn’t walk. / He didn’t buy. |

**Present perfect:** beschrijft iets dat in het verleden is begonnen en nu nogsteeds bezig is. Voorbeeld: We have lived in this town since 1993. Er is vaak een bijwoord in de zin: since, for, now 🡪 hieraan kan je zien hoelang het al bezig is.

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Regular verbs** | Have/ has + past participle | He has walked |
| **Irregular** | Have/ has + irregular word | He had bought |
| **Questions** | Has + stam ww + ed/ irregular word | Has he walked? / Has he bought? |
| **negations** | Hasn’t/ has not + stam ww + ed/ irregular word | He hasn’t walked. / He hasn’t bought. |

**Present perfect continuous**: gebruik je wanneer iets erg lang duurt of lang heeft geduurt.

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| **All verbs** | Have/ has + been + stam ww+ ing | He has been walking / He has been buying |
| **Qeustions** | Have/ has + onderwerp + been + stam ww + ing | Has he been walking? / has he been buying? |
| **negations** | Have/ has + not/ n’t + stam ww+ ing | He hasn’t been walking/ He hasn’t been buying. |